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INSTRUCTIONS

MODEL AV-145C2-PS

0 to ± 0.4 V IN,

0 to ± 10 V OUT, TO 50 OHMS,

VARIABLE-GAIN AMPLIFIER

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

WARRANTY

Avtech Electrosystems Ltd. warrants products of its manufacture to be free from defects in material and workmanship under conditions of normal use. If, within one year after delivery to the original owner, and after prepaid return by the original owner, this Avtech product is found to be defective, Avtech shall at its option repair or replace said defective item. This warranty does not apply to units which have been disassembled, modified or subjected to conditions exceeding the applicable specifications or ratings. This warranty is the extent of the obligation assumed by Avtech with respect to this product and no other warranty or guarantee is either expressed or implied.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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Manual Reference: /fileserver1/officefiles/instructword/av-145/AV-145c2-ps,edition1.sxw.
Last modified February 29, 2024.
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INTRODUCTION

The AV-145C2-PS amplifier has an adjustable gain (V_{OUT}/V_{IN}) of -40 dB to +40 dB. The gain is controlled by a voltage applied to a rear-panel BNC connector. A voltage of 0 on the rear-panel connector corresponds to minimum gain, and a voltage of +5V corresponds to maximum gain (40 dB).

The input may range from 0 to $\pm 0.4V$. The input impedance is 50Ω . The maximum output range is 0 to $\pm 10V$, into load impedances of 50Ω or greater.

The output rise and fall times are 5 ns or less.

SPECIFICATIONS

Model:	AV-145C2-PS
Bandwidth:	DC-35 MHz
Gain:	-40 to +40 dB (C2) (x0.01 to x100 voltage)
Peak output:	$\pm 10 V$
Maximum input:	$\pm 400 mV$
Gain control Bandwidth ¹ :	80 dB/us
Control voltage:	0 to +5 Volts
Output noise voltage:	$< 5 mV_{RMS}$
Rise, fall time:	5 ns
Input impedance ² :	Input: 50 Ohms
Connectors:	SMA
Prime power:	100 - 240 Volts, 50 - 60 Hz
Dimensions:-PS:	100 mm x 215 mm x 375 mm (3.9" x 8.5" x 14.8")

- 1) Refers to the rate at which the gain may be varied. This is unrelated to the bandwidth of the output.
- 2) Other input impedances are available. Call Avtech for details.

EUROPEAN REGULATORY NOTES

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

We

Avtech Electrosystems Ltd.
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declare that this pulse generator meets the intent of Directive 89/336/EEC for Electromagnetic Compatibility. Compliance pertains to the following specifications as listed in the official Journal of the European Communities:

EN 50081-1 Emission

EN 50082-1 Immunity

and that this pulse generator meets the intent of the Low Voltage Directive 72/23/EEC as amended by 93/68/EEC. Compliance pertains to the following specifications as listed in the official Journal of the European Communities:

EN 61010-1:2001 Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use



DIRECTIVE 2002/95/EC (RoHS)

This instrument is exempt from Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 January 2003 on the Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances (RoHS) in electrical and electronic equipment. Specifically, Avtech instruments are considered "Monitoring and control instruments" (Category 9) as defined in Annex 1A of Directive 2002/96/EC. The Directive 2002/95/EC only applies to Directive 2002/96/EC categories 1-7 and 10, as stated in the "Article 2 - Scope" section of Directive 2002/95/EC.

INSTALLATION

VISUAL CHECK

After unpacking the instrument mainframe and the transformer module, examine to ensure that they have not been damaged in shipment. Visually inspect all connectors, knobs, and handles. Confirm that a power cord and an instrumentation manual (this manual), are with the instrument. If the instrument has been damaged, file a claim immediately with the company that transported the instrument.

POWER RATINGS


This instrument is intended to operate from 100 - 240 V, 50 - 60 Hz.

The maximum power consumption is 57 Watts. Please see the “FUSES” section for information about the appropriate AC and DC fuses.

This instrument is an “Installation Category II” instrument, intended for operation from a normal single-phase supply.

CONNECTION TO THE POWER SUPPLY


An IEC-320 three-pronged recessed male socket is provided on the back panel for AC power connection to the instrument. One end of the detachable power cord that is supplied with the instrument plugs into this socket. The other end of the detachable power cord plugs into the local mains supply. Use only the cable supplied with the instrument. The mains supply must be earthed, and the cord used to connect the instrument to the mains supply must provide an earth connection. (The supplied cord does this.)

 Warning: Failure to use a grounded outlet may result in injury or death due to electric shock. This product uses a power cord with a ground connection. It must be connected to a properly grounded outlet. The instrument chassis is connected to the ground wire in the power cord.

The table below describes the power cord that is normally supplied with this instrument, depending on the destination region:

Destination Region	Description	Manufacturer	Part Number
Continental Europe	European CEE 7/7 "Schuko" 230V, 50Hz	Volex (http://www.volex.com)	17850-C3-326
United Kingdom	BS 1363, 230V, 50Hz	Volex (http://www.volex.com)	17962-C3-10
Switzerland	SEV 1011, 230V, 50Hz	Volex (http://www.volex.com)	2102H-C3-10
Israel	SI 32, 220V, 50Hz	Volex (http://www.volex.com)	2115H-C3-10
North America, and all other areas	NEMA 5-15, 120V, 60 Hz	Volex (http://www.volex.com)	17250-B1-10
		Qualtek (http://www.qualtekusa.com)	312007-01

PROTECTION FROM ELECTRIC SHOCK

 Operators of this instrument must be protected from electric shock at all times. The owner must ensure that operators are prevented access and/or are insulated from every connection point. In some cases, connections must be exposed to potential human contact. Operators must be trained to protect themselves from the risk of electric shock. This instrument is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with safety precautions required to avoid possibly injury. In particular, operators should:

1. Keep exposed high-voltage wiring to an absolute minimum.
2. Wherever possible, use shielded connectors and cabling.
3. Connect and disconnect loads and cables only when the instrument is turned off.
4. Keep in mind that all cables, connectors, oscilloscope probes, and loads must have an appropriate voltage rating.
5. Do not attempt any repairs on the instrument, beyond the fuse replacement procedures described in this manual. Contact Avtech technical support (see page 2 for contact information) if the instrument requires servicing. Service is to be performed solely by qualified service personnel.

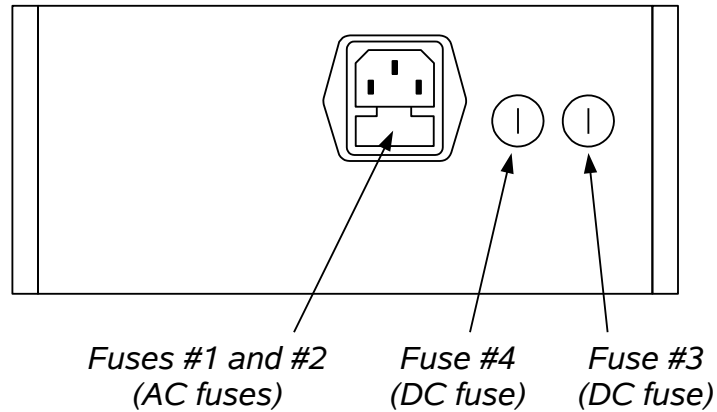
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

This instrument is intended for use under the following conditions:

- a) indoor use;
- b) altitude up to 2 000 m;
- c) temperature 5 °C to 40 °C;
- d) maximum relative humidity 80 % for temperatures up to 31 °C decreasing linearly to 50 % relative humidity at 40 °C;
- e) Mains supply voltage fluctuations up to ± 10 % of the nominal voltage;
- f) no pollution or only dry, non-conductive pollution.

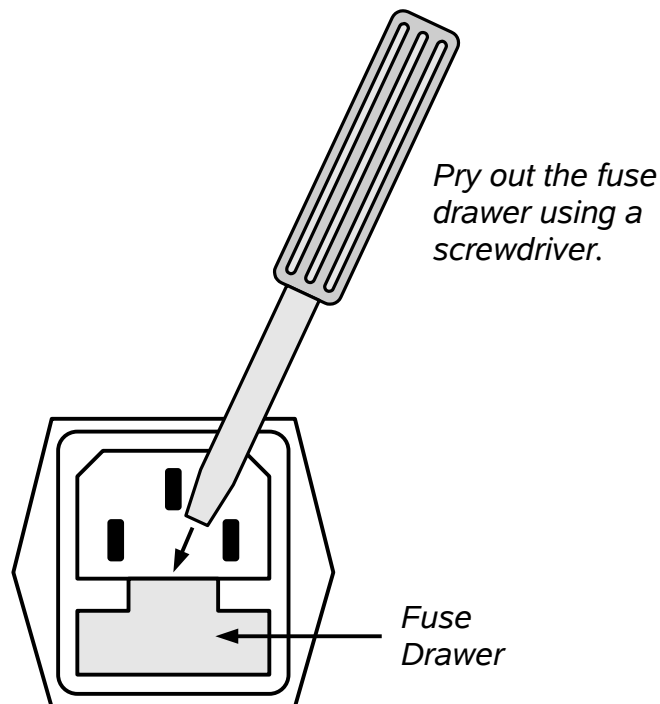
FUSES

This instrument contains four fuses. All are accessible from the rear-panel. Two protect the AC prime power input, and two protect the internal DC power supplies. The locations of the fuses on the rear panel are shown in the figure below:



AC FUSE REPLACEMENT

To physically access the AC fuses, the power cord must be detached from the rear panel of the instrument. The fuse drawer may then be extracted using a small flat-head screwdriver, as shown below:



DC FUSE REPLACEMENT

The DC fuses may be replaced by inserting the tip of a flat-head screwdriver into the fuse holder slot, and rotating the slot counter-clockwise. The fuse and its carrier will then pop out.

FUSE RATINGS

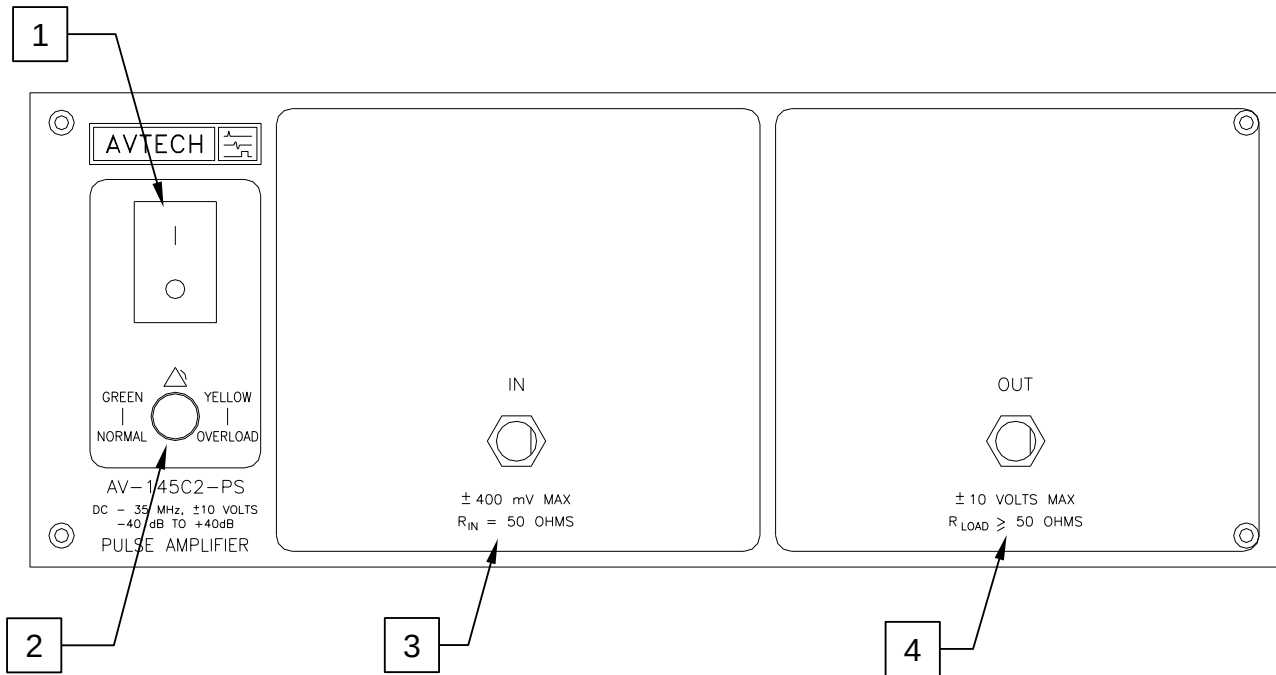
The following table lists the required fuses:

Fuses	Nominal Mains Voltage	Rating	Case Size	Manufacturer's Part Number (Wickmann)	Distributor's Part Number (Digi-Key)
#1, #2 (AC)	100-240V	0.5A, 250V, Time-Delay	5×20 mm	1950250000	WK5035-ND
#3 (DC)	N/A	0.8A, 250V, Time-Delay	5×20 mm	1950500000	WK5041-ND
#4 (DC)	N/A	Not used. A spare 0.8A fuse is installed here.			

The fuse manufacturer is Wickmann (<http://www.wickmann.com/>).

Replacement fuses may be easily obtained from Digi-Key (<http://www.digikey.com/>) and other distributors.

FRONT PANEL CONTROLS

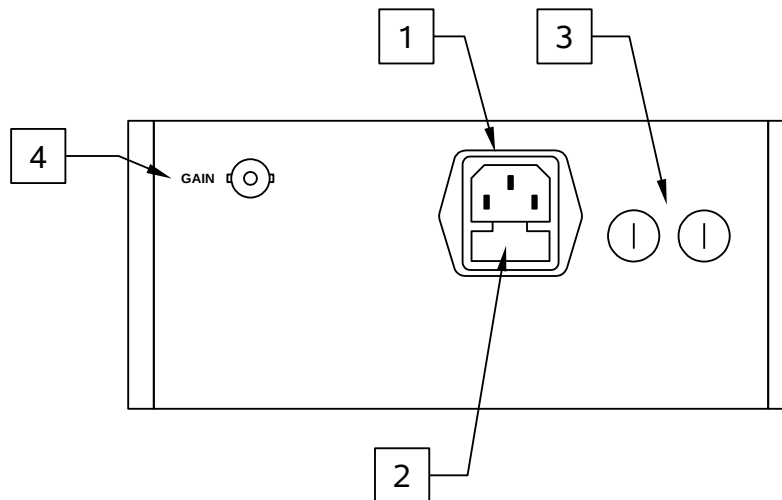


1. **POWER Switch.** This is the main power switch. When turning the instrument on, there may be a delay of several seconds before the instrument appears to respond.
2. **OVERLOAD Indicator.** When the instrument is powered, this indicator is normally green, indicating normal operation. If this indicator is yellow, an internal automatic overload protection circuit has been tripped. If the unit is overloaded (by operating at an exceedingly high duty cycle or by operating into a very low impedance), the protective circuit will disable the output of the instrument and turn the indicator light yellow. The light will stay yellow (i.e. output disabled) for about 5 seconds after which the instrument will attempt to re-enable the output (i.e. light green) for about 1 second. If the overload condition persists, the output will be disabled again (i.e. light yellow) for another 5 seconds. If the overload condition has been removed, the instrument will resume normal operation.

This overload indicator may flash yellow briefly at start-up. This is not a cause for concern.

3. **IN CONNECTOR.** The input signal to be amplified is applied to this SMA connector. The input should not exceed ± 0.4 V. The input impedance is 50Ω .
4. **OUT CONNECTOR.** This SMA connector provides the main output signal. This output can supply up to ± 10 V into a 50Ω (or greater) load. The output impedance is approximately 2Ω .

REAR PANEL CONTROLS



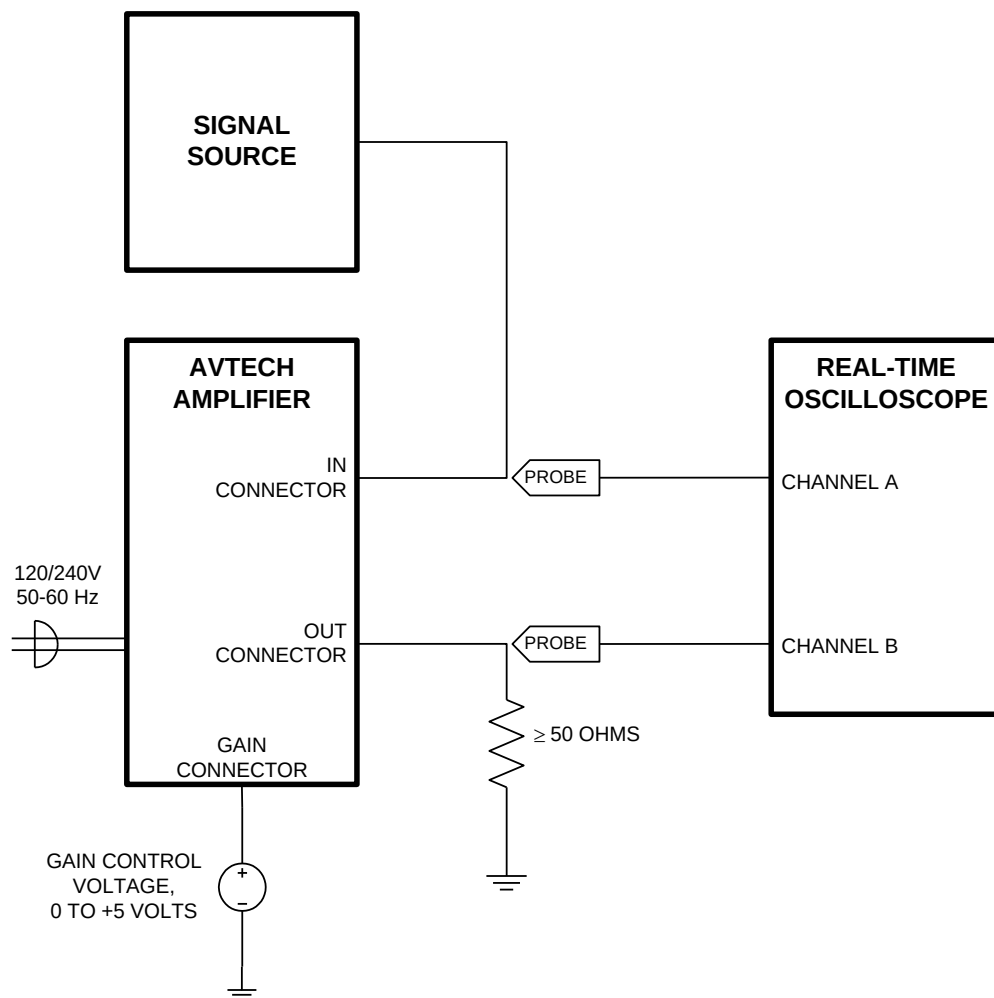
- 1) AC POWER INPUT. An IEC-320 C14 three-pronged recessed male socket is provided on the back panel for AC power connection to the instrument. One end of the detachable power cord that is supplied with the instrument plugs into this socket.
- 2) AC FUSE DRAWER. The two fuses that protect the AC input are located in this drawer. Please see the “FUSES” section of this manual for more information.
- 3) DC FUSES. These two fuses protect the internal DC power supplies. Please see the “FUSES” sections of this manual for more information.
- 4) GAIN INPUT. The amplifier gain is controlled by the voltage applied to this BNC connector. 0V in corresponds to minimum gain, and +5V DC in corresponds to maximum gain. The input impedance of the “A” connector is > 10 kΩ.

GENERAL INFORMATION

BASIC OPERATION

This instrument is very straightforward to connect and operate. The input signal is connected to the “IN” connector, and the output signal is generated by the amplifier on the “OUT” connector. A gain control voltage in the range of 0 to +5V (typically generated by a DC power supply, or a computer card) is applied to the “GAIN” connector.

The basic test arrangement is shown below:



OPERATIONAL CHECK

To confirm the operation of the instrument, connect the amplifier as shown on the previous page. Use a signal source capable of generating a 0 to 50 mV pulse, with rise and fall times of less than 5 ns, and a pulse width of approximately 100 ns. (The Avtech AV-1030-B pulse generator is suitable for this purpose). Attach a DC power supply, capable of generating 0 to +5V, to the GAIN control input.

Confirm that the oscilloscope properly displays the input signal. Then turn on the Avtech amplifier, and observe the output signal on the oscilloscope. Set the gain control voltage to +5V. The output amplitude should be approximately +5V, with rise and fall times of 5 ns (when measured between the 20% and 80% amplitude points of each edge).

Note that if the rise and fall times of the input signal are longer than 5 ns, the output rise and fall times will increase correspondingly.

If additional assistance is required, contact:

Tel: (613) 226-5772, Fax: (613) 226-2802
Email: info@avtechpulse.com

USAGE PRECAUTIONS

The unit may be damaged if operated into a short circuit. Such failures are not covered by the warranty. The load impedance must be equal to or greater than 50 Ohms.

The input may be damaged if input voltages greater than $\pm 0.4V$ are applied.


The gain control voltage must lie between 0 and +5 Volts. The instrument may be damaged by voltages outside of this range.

Never apply an external voltage to the output, or the output may be damaged.


MECHANICAL INFORMATION

TOP COVER REMOVAL

If necessary, the interior of the instrument may be accessed by removing the four Phillips screws on the top panel. With the four screws removed, the top cover may be slid back (and off).

 Always disconnect the power cord and allow the instrument to sit unpowered for 10 minutes before opening the instrument. This will allow any internal stored charge to discharge.

There are no user-adjustable internal circuits. For repairs other than fuse replacement, please contact Avtech (info@avtechpulse.com) to arrange for the instrument to be returned to the factory for repair. Service is to be performed solely by qualified service personnel.

 Caution: High voltages are present inside the instrument during normal operation. Do not operate the instrument with the cover removed.

ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE

To prevent electromagnetic interference with other equipment, all used outputs should be connected to shielded loads using shielded coaxial cables. Unused outputs should be terminated with shielded coaxial terminators or with shielded coaxial dust caps, to prevent unintentional electromagnetic radiation. All cords and cables should be less than 3m in length.

MAINTENANCE

REGULAR MAINTENANCE

This instrument does not require any regular maintenance.

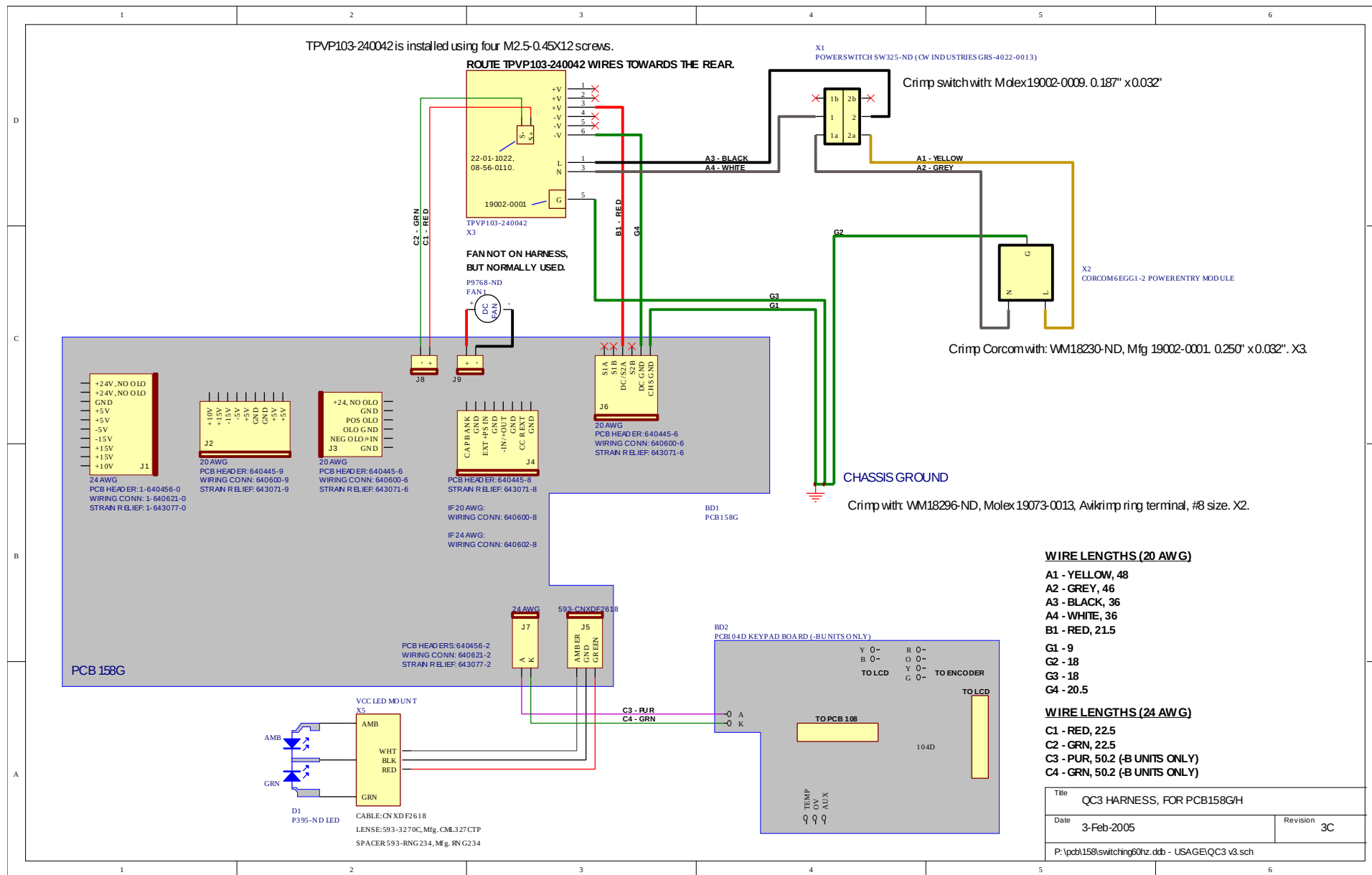
On occasion, one or more of the four rear-panel fuses may require replacement. All fuses can be accessed from the rear panel. See the “FUSES” section for details.

CLEANING

If desired, the interior of the instrument may be cleaned using compressed air to dislodge any accumulated dust. (See the “TOP COVER REMOVAL” section for instructions on accessing the interior.) No other cleaning is recommended.

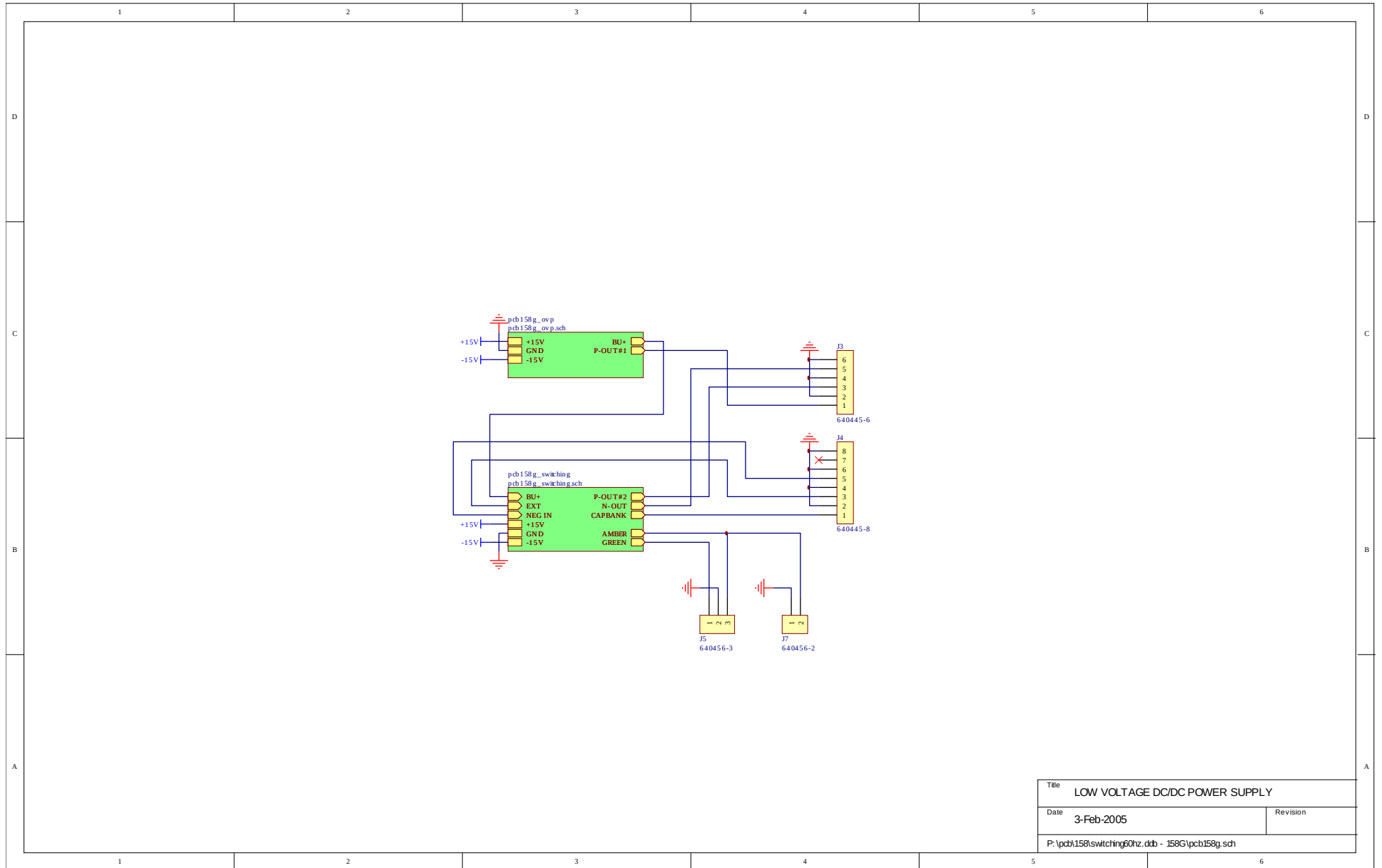
WIRING DIAGRAMS

WIRING OF AC POWER



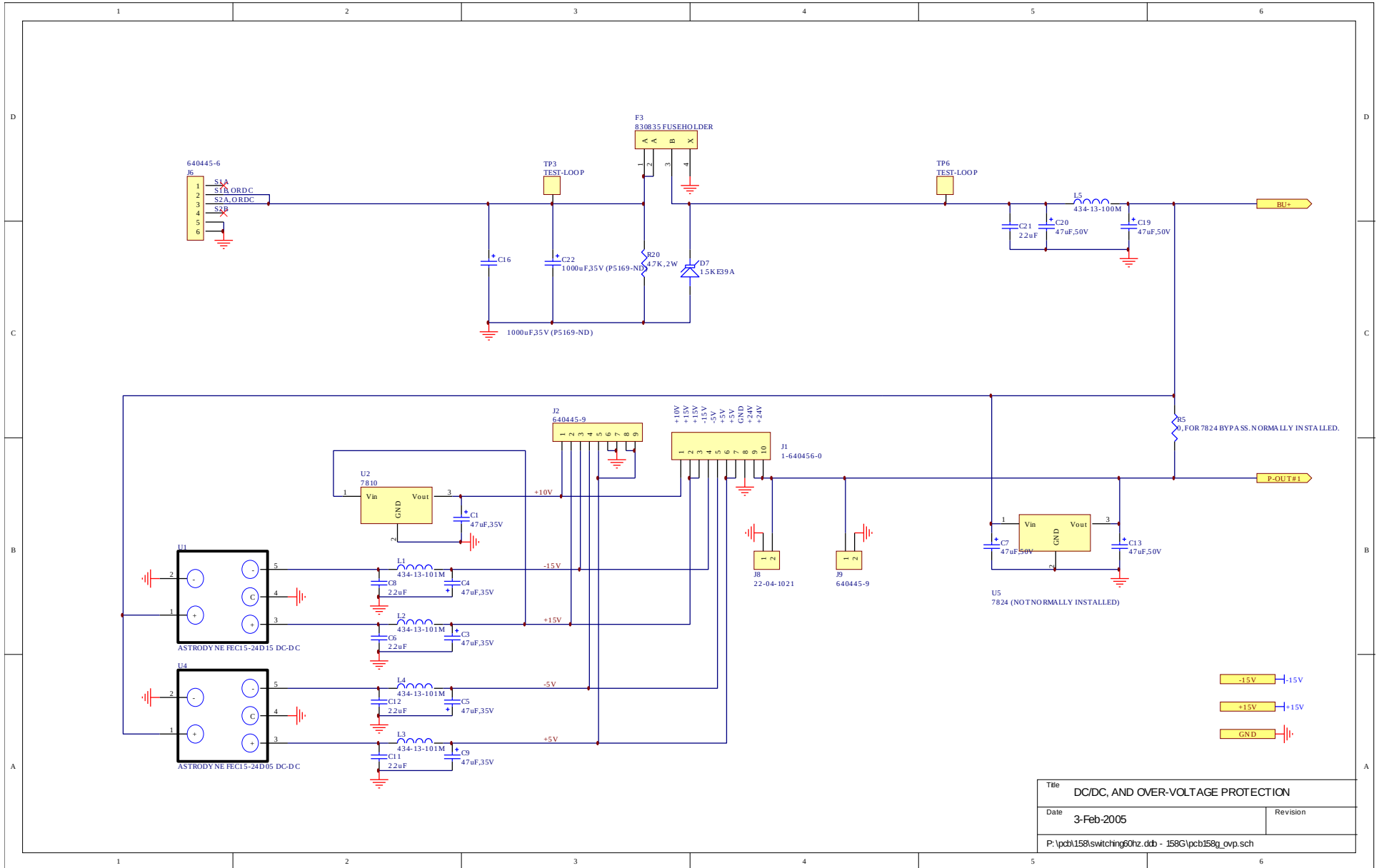
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Date	3-Feb-2005	Revision	3C
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PCB 158G - LOW VOLTAGE POWER SUPPLY, 1/3

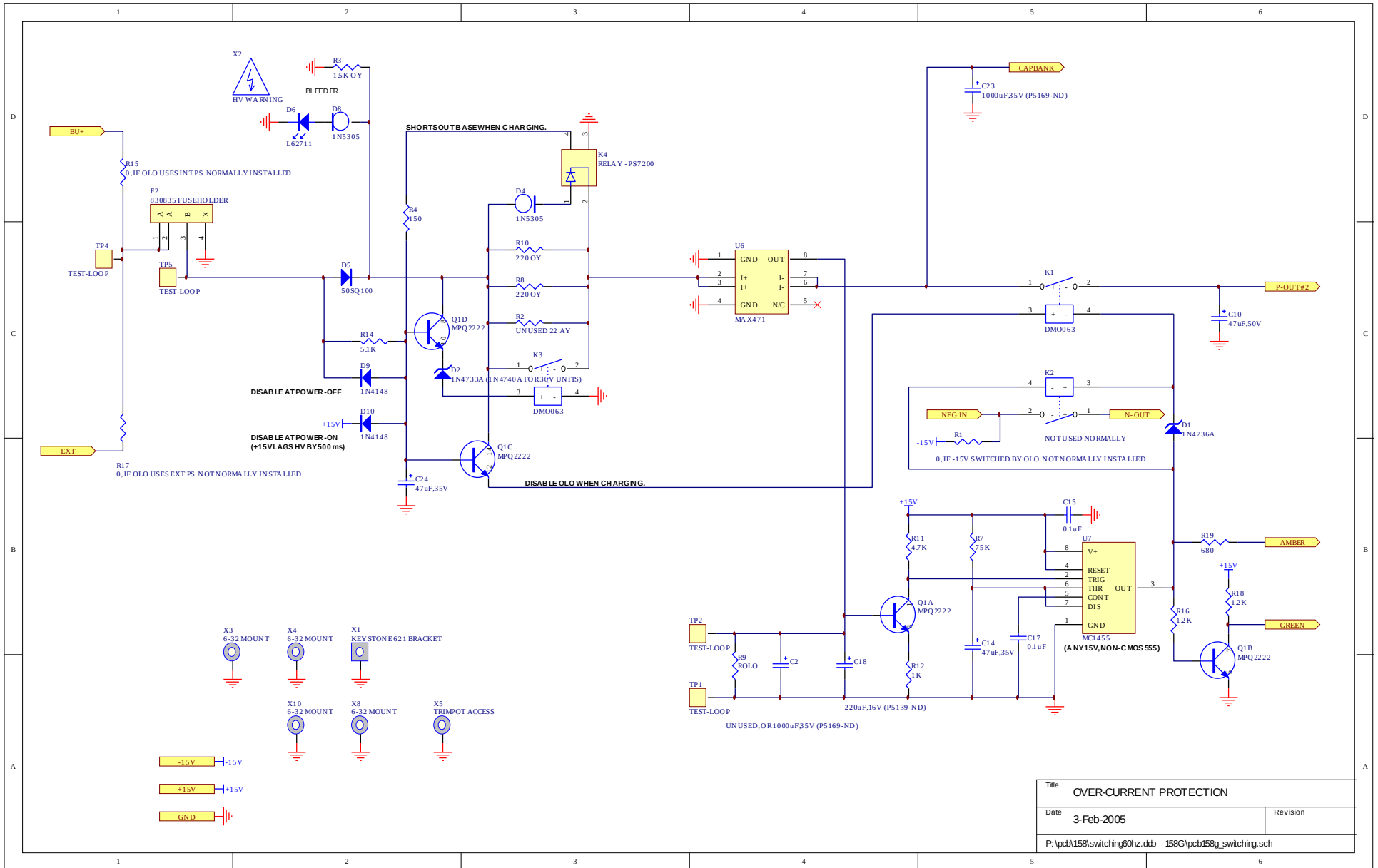


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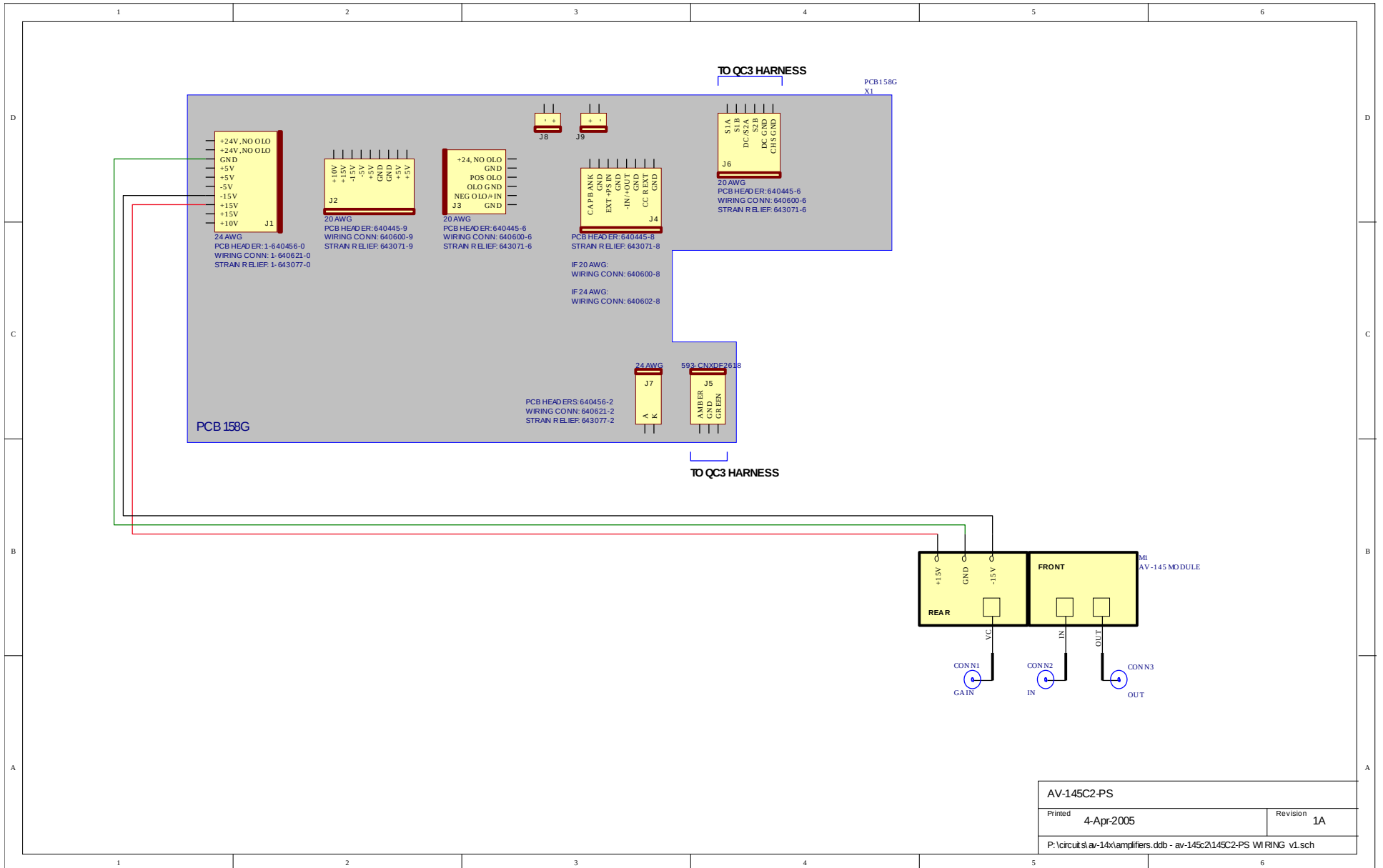
PCB 158G - LOW VOLTAGE POWER SUPPLY, 2/3



PCB 158G - LOW VOLTAGE POWER SUPPLY, 3/3



MAIN WIRING



PERFORMANCE CHECK SHEET