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SINCE 1975

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INSTRUCTIONS

MODEL AVG-2

0 to 120V, ≤ 2 ns

IMPULSE GENERATOR

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

WARRANTY

Avtech Electrosystems Ltd. warrants products of its manufacture to be free from defects in material and workmanship under conditions of normal use. If, within one year after delivery to the original owner, and after prepaid return by the original owner, this Avtech product is found to be defective, Avtech shall at its option repair or replace said defective item. This warranty does not apply to units which have been disassembled, modified or subjected to conditions exceeding the applicable specifications or ratings. This warranty is the extent of the obligation assumed by Avtech with respect to this product and no other warranty or guarantee is either expressed or implied.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

WARRANTY.....2

TECHNICAL SUPPORT.....2

TABLE OF CONTENTS.....3

INTRODUCTION.....4

AVAILABLE OPTIONS.....4

SPECIFICATIONS.....5

REGULATORY NOTES.....6

 FCC PART 18.....6

 EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY.....6

 DIRECTIVE 2002/95/EC (RoHS).....7

 DIRECTIVE 2002/96/EC (WEEE).....7

BASIC TEST ARRANGEMENT.....8

 CONTROLS - FRONT.....8

 CONTROLS - REAR.....9

 GENERAL OPERATING NOTES.....9

PERFORMANCE CHECK SHEET..... 11

Manual Reference: /files/server1/officefiles/instructword/avg/AVG-2,edition1.odt.
Last modified February 29, 2024.
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INTRODUCTION

The AVG-2 is a high performance DC-powered module capable of generating up to 120V impulses into 50 Ω loads at repetition rates up to 50 kHz. The pulse width is fixed at ≤ 2 ns.

Instruments with the "-P" model suffix can generate 0 to +120V, whereas instruments with the "-N" model suffix can generate 0 to -120V.

The AVG-2 must be triggered by an external TTL pulse (> 50 ns) applied to the "IN" connector.

The output is designed to drive 50 Ω loads. (A 50 Ω load is required for proper operation.) The output is AC-coupled.

This instrument is intended for use in research and development laboratories.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

The AVG-2 is available with several options:

-EA Option: the output amplitude can be controlled by an externally generated 0 to +10V analog control voltage.

-M Option: a monitor output is provided.

-OS Option: an externally generated DC offset can be added to the output.

SPECIFICATIONS

Model:	AVG-2
Amplitude ^{1,2,7} (50 Ω load ⁶):	15-120 V
Pulse width (at 20% rise time):	≤ 2 ns
Rise time (20%-80%):	≤ 1 ns
Fall time (80%-20%):	≤ 1 ns
PRF:	0 to 50 kHz
Polarity ³ :	Positive or negative (specify)
Propagation delay:	≤ 50 ns (Ext trig in to pulse out)
Jitter:	± 100 ps (Ext trig in to pulse out)
DC offset:	-OS option ⁴ : Apply required DC offset (± 50 Volts, 250 mA DC max) to solder terminals
Trigger required:	+5 Volts, 50 to 500 ns (TTL)
Monitor output:	Optional ⁵ : Provides a 20 dB attenuated coincident replica of main output
Connectors:	In, Out: SMA, Power: Solder terminal
Dimensions (H x W x D):	43 mm x 76 mm x 152 mm (1.7" x 3.0" x 6.0").
Power:	+15 Volts, 200 mA
Temp. range:	+5°C to +40°C

- 1) For operation at amplitudes of less than 20% of full-scale, best results will be obtained by setting the amplitude near full-scale and using external attenuators on the output.
- 2) For electronic control (0 to + 10 V) of amplitude, suffix the model number with -EA. Electronic control units also include standard front-panel one-turn controls. The -EA option will cause the maximum available output amplitude to be reduced by 10%, due to the loss that the additional circuitry introduces.
- 3) Indicate desired polarity by suffixing model number with -P or -N (i.e. positive or negative) or -PN for the dual polarity option. (-PN available only on -B and -C units). AVX-1 transformer may be used to invert polarity.
- 4) For DC offset option suffix model number with -OS.
- 5) For monitor option add suffix -M.
- 6) A 50 Ohm load is required. Other loads may damage the instrument. Consult Avtech (info@avtechpulse.com) if you need to drive other load impedances.
- 7) Maximum amplitudes are for positive outputs only. The maximum negative amplitude for -N and -PN units will be approximately 10% lower, due to the use of an internal inverting transformer.

REGULATORY NOTES

FCC PART 18

This device complies with part 18 of the FCC rules for non-consumer industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) equipment.

This instrument is enclosed in a rugged metal chassis and uses a filtered power entry module (where applicable). The main output signal is provided on a shielded connector that is intended to be used with shielded coaxial cabling and a shielded load. Under these conditions, the interference potential of this instrument is low.

If interference is observed, check that appropriate well-shielded cabling is used on the output connectors. Contact Avtech (info@avtechpulse.com) for advice if you are unsure of the most appropriate cabling. Also, check that your load is adequately shielded. It may be necessary to enclose the load in a metal enclosure.

If any of the connectors on the instrument are unused, they should be covered with shielded metal "dust caps" to reduce the interference potential.

This instrument does not normally require regular maintenance to minimize interference potential. However, if loose hardware or connectors are noted, they should be tightened. Contact Avtech (info@avtechpulse.com) if you require assistance.

EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY



We Avtech Electrosystems Ltd.
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declare that this pulse generator meets the intent of Directive 89/336/EEC for Electromagnetic Compatibility. Compliance pertains to the following specifications as listed in the official Journal of the European Communities:

EN 50081-1 Emission

EN 50082-1 Immunity

and that this pulse generator meets the intent of the Low Voltage Directive 72/23/EEC as amended by 93/68/EEC. Compliance pertains to the following specifications as listed in the official Journal of the European Communities:

EN 61010-1:2001 Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use

DIRECTIVE 2002/95/EC (RoHS)

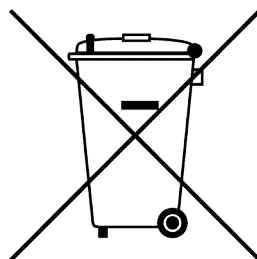
This instrument is exempt from Directive 2002/95/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 January 2003 on the Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances (RoHS) in electrical and electronic equipment. Specifically, Avtech instruments are considered "Monitoring and control instruments" (Category 9) as defined in Annex 1A of Directive 2002/96/EC. The Directive 2002/95/EC only applies to Directive 2002/96/EC categories 1-7 and 10, as stated in the "Article 2 - Scope" section of Directive 2002/95/EC.

DIRECTIVE 2002/96/EC (WEEE)

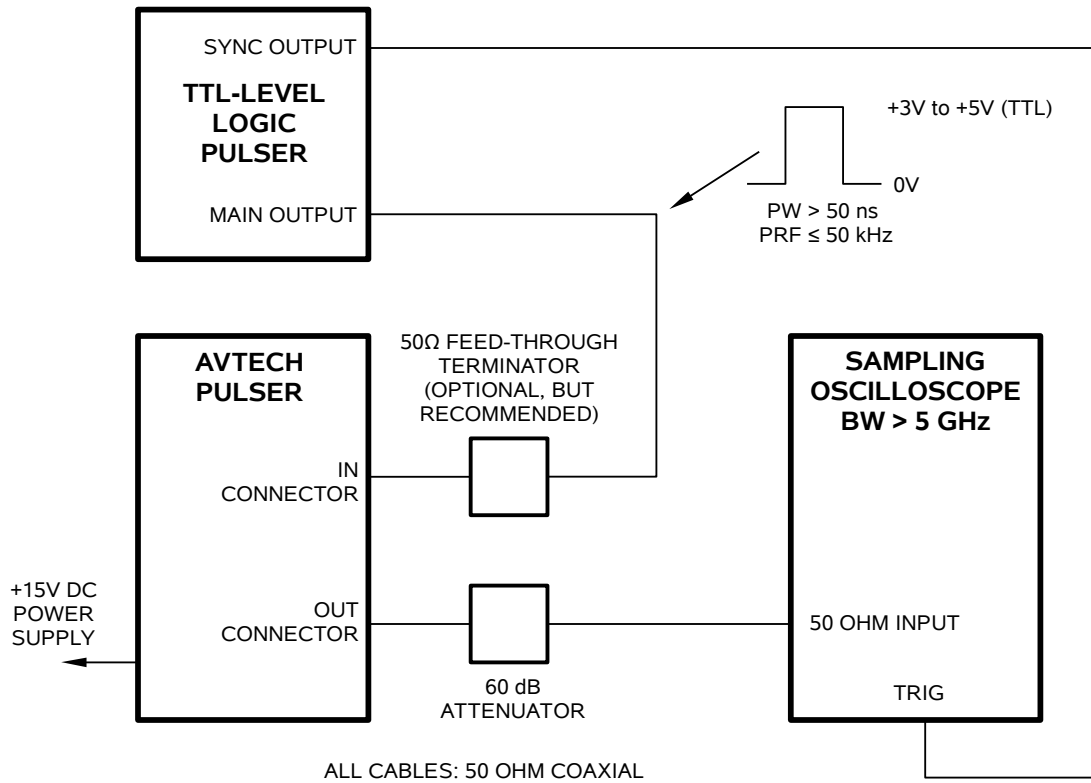
European customers who have purchased this equipment directly from Avtech will have completed a "WEEE Responsibility Agreement" form, accepting responsibility for WEEE compliance (as mandated in Directive 2002/96/EC of the European Union and local laws) on behalf of the customer, as provided for under Article 9 of Directive 2002/96/EC.

Customers who have purchased Avtech equipment through local representatives should consult with the representative to determine who has responsibility for WEEE compliance. Normally, such responsibilities will lie with the representative, unless other arrangements (under Article 9) have been made.

Requirements for WEEE compliance may include registration of products with local governments, reporting of recycling activities to local governments, and financing of recycling activities.



BASIC TEST ARRANGEMENT



CONTROLS - FRONT

The location of the IN and OUT connectors, and the amplitude control, are shown in the photo below.



The “AMP” control may be adjusted using a screwdriver. Instruments with the -EA option will have a solder terminal input to control the amplitude, instead of a screwdriver-adjustable control.

CONTROLS - REAR

The location of the power terminals are shown in the photo below.



The +15V input terminal is protected with a 1N4746A Zener diode, which will fail as a short if an excessive positive voltage ($> 18V$), or a negative voltage, is applied to the terminal.

GENERAL OPERATING NOTES

- 1) The bandwidth capability of components and instruments used to display the pulse generator output signal (attenuators, cables, connectors, etc.) should exceed 5 GHz.
- 2) The use of 60 dB attenuator on the output will ensure a peak input signal to the sampling scope of less than one volt.
- 3) In general, the source pulse generator trigger delay control should be set in the 0.1 to 1.0 μs range, for proper positioning of the output pulse on the sampling oscilloscope display.
- 4) **WARNING:** The module may fail if triggered at a PRF greater than 50 kHz.
- 5) The output pulse amplitude is controlled by means of the one-turn potentiometer (AMP).

- 6) To DC offset the output pulse connect a DC power supply set to required DC offset value to the terminals marked "OS". The maximum attainable DC offset voltage is +50 volts. (Option).
- 7) The monitor output port (M) provides a coincident attenuated ($\div 10$) replica of the main output to a 50 ohm load. (Option).
- 8) It is recommended that the module be bolted to a heatsink, for cooling purposes. This will improve the stability of the output, by reducing thermal drift.

PERFORMANCE CHECK SHEET